Authors are required to comply with the APA 7th manual guidelines.

APA Resources

APA Style website
https://apastyle.apa.org/
• Questions and answers about APA Style.

APA Style blog
https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/
• Resource for announcements and updates regarding APA Style as well as explanations about style guidelines.

APA referencing style includes

- A reference list for all in-text citations on a separate page at the end of your document.
- In-text citations in your document to identify briefly the sources you have quoted or paraphrased:
  ✓ Direct quotation: put double quotation marks around the quote and include page numbers, e.g. … “cululations are transformative tools, which can be used to bring about cultural change and reflection” (Pishghadam, 2013, p. 58).
  ✓ Paraphrasing – page numbers do not need to be included.
Book Citation - General Format

Author(s). (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Publisher Name. https://doi.org/xxxx

**NOTE**
Do not include the publisher’s location in the reference.

Book with DOI

Book without DOI

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book


In-text citation
Narrative citation: Oxford et al. (2018) postulated that …………..
Parenthetical citation: (Oxford et al., 2018)
Journal Article without DOI


Journal Article with DOI


Three or more authors that shorten to the same form

Write out as many names as needed to distinguish the references. Because et al. takes the place of multiple names, when only the last name is different, include all author names in every citation.


Pishghadam, Ebrahimi, Naji Meidani, et al. (in press)

Pishghadam, Ebrahimi, et al. (in press)

Journal article – 21 or more authors

When there are 21 or more authors, include the first 19 names, insert an ellipsis (but no ampersand) and then add the final author’s name.
Secondary Sources: Provide a reference for the secondary source.

In the text of your paper, if you are unable to access and read the primary source, identify the primary source, also citing the secondary source. In the references, only list the secondary source. If the text of your paper, identify the primary source and then write, “as cited in” the secondary source. Include the year of the primary source if known.


**Dissertation or Thesis – Unpublished**


**Book Reviews**

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**NOTE**

Write et al. for the first time.

**NOTE**

Include the first 19 authors’ names, then insert three dots (but no &) and add the final author’s name.